A complete & perfect ['concise' but 'precise'] 'definition' of a 'SYSTEM' is the following -

## A 'SYSTEM' is -

- (1) an object / phenomenon / entity
- (5) (with an identity of its own)
- (2) that is an integral / holistic organization / assemblage of -
- (3) inter-active / inter-related / inter-dependent components / units / elements / parts / (<u>sub-system</u>s),
- (4) manifesting / exhibiting an emergent overall (system) behavior / property / feature / characteristics, and
- (5) distinctly identifiable with an overall (<u>system</u>) function / goal / purpose.

## Explanation:

The phrase (5) that was originally in parenthesis gets clarified in phrase (5) at the end, that is why the parentheses. The qualifier word '<u>system</u>' in phrases (4) & (5) that qualifies overall-system-behavior and overall-system-function is put within <u>parenthesis</u> since otherwise it may evoke a question about circularity in the definition. In fact there is no circularity in the definition, the qualifier '<u>system</u>' word that is in parenthesis can be thought of as one that is to be introduced after the definition - to indicate that the overall-behavior and overall-function are associated with the <u>system</u> and not to any subset of components thereof. Similarly, the word <u>sub-system</u> in phrase (3) is to be introduced after the definition, as a convenient term to refer to such components / units / elements / parts in relation to the system of which they are constituents.

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